

國立卓蘭實驗高中一〇〇學年度教師甄試英文科試題卷

I、文意選填（每題答對得1分；20%）

說明：第01~10題為題組（A）；第11~20題為題組（B），每題一個空格。
請依文意在文章後所提供的(A)到(J)選項中分別選出最適當者，並將其字母代號填入在答案欄。每題答對得1分。

第01~10題為題組（A）

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| (A) indicates | (B) protective effect | (C) much fewer |
| (D) determine | (E) purpose | (F) hold back |
| (G) preventing | (H) development | (I) conducted |
| (J) regularly | | |

Some people may drink coffee simply to savor the flavor or smell of coffee, while others may drink it for the (01) of boosting their energy and helping them stay awake. The latest researches on coffee (02) in Europe and Japan show that some special properties contained in coffee may be able to help people to (03) the assault of cirrhosis of the liver. Besides, researchers have also proved that coffee can also provide necessary and vital protection against the (04) of other liver diseases, especially the effect of fighting against cirrhosis of the liver.

According to the research made by an Italian scientist recently, compared with those who never drink coffee, coffee drinkers are proved to have (05) chances in terms of developing liver cancer. Another research which was carried out a few years ago also showed that people who (06) drank two to three cups of coffee each day could significantly reduce their risk of getting gallstone disease.

Lots of researches have already proved that a high liver enzyme activity (07) deterioration in the functioning of liver cells and possible development of liver disease. Laboratory studies have shown that some ingredients in coffee may be helpful in (08) harmful enzymes from triggering liver cancer. As a result, it seems that drinking coffee is contributive to a lower risk of chronic liver disease, such as cirrhosis of the liver.

Despite the fact that so far the present data are not sufficient enough to (09) the cause-and-effect relation between drinking coffee and liver cancer, at least the

quantitative evidence has proved the (10) of coffee drinking on liver cancer to some extent. Furthermore, the benefits of drinking two to three cups of coffee daily also include the remarkable reduction of the risk of colon cancer, which is found by Japanese researchers.

- 1、 () 2、 () 3、 () 4、 () 5、 ()
6、 () 7、 () 8、 () 9、 () 10、 ()

第 11~20 題為題組 (B)

- | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| (A) has experienced | (B) aged | (C) due to |
| (D) represents | (E) another | (F) at the rate of |
| (G) as well as | (H) for example | (I) that |
| (J) less | | |

For several decades, the fast-food industry in the United States (11) phenomenal growth. Fast-food restaurants began in the early 50s; today there is one fast-food restaurant for every 685 people in the country. Experts estimate, (12), that more people worldwide eat at McDonald's daily than live in Australia and New Zealand. McDonald's sells burgers (13) 140 per second. The expansion and big earnings of these restaurants are in large part (14) changes in the life styles of Americans.

One of the reasons for the growth is related to the fact (15) in the United States, more than seven out of ten women (16) 25 to 54 now work outside the home. Nearly 80% of them are employed full-time. There is more money to spend in eating out and (17) time to prepare meals. And (18) reason is related to the huge increase in the 1970s and 80s in the number of people living alone. Singles (19) working mothers and their families find eating at fast-food restaurants quick, easy, and inexpensive. An additional factor is the increase in the use of the automobile on the freeway for commuting, shopping, and recreation. The McDonald's or Burger King at a freeway exit is a familiar landmark that (20) consistent quality and service.

- 11、 () 12、 () 13、 () 14、 () 15、 ()
16、 () 17、 () 18、 () 19、 () 20、 ()

II、主題句選填：(每題答對得 2 分；20 %)

說明：第 21 至 30 題，每段落各缺一句主題句，請依各段落題意，就四個選項中，選出最恰當的選項，並將答案填入答案欄。每題答對得 2 分。

- () 21、_____ It's able to create a variety of musical moods, which include feelings of calmness, tension, excitement, or romance. Lullabies, for example, have long been popular for soothing babies to sleep. The rhythm can guide the body into breathing slower, which has a calming effect.
- (A) Music can be found everywhere in our daily lives.
 - (B) Music has been used throughout history to express and affect our moods.
 - (C) Studies showed that college students performed better on math problems when listening to classical music.
 - (D) Lullabies can not only soothe babies but also make them smart.
- () 22、_____ People may have no idea why depression has struck them. It may have something to do with their family or even changes in the brain. In addition, depression may also be caused by using drugs and alcohol too much. Other things like financial problems, the breakup of a relationship, the death of a loved one can also bring on depression.
- (A) Depression is a difficult disease to treat, but there are several ways to help.
 - (B) Depression can affect anyone from different backgrounds.
 - (C) Depression has no single cause and it results from a combination of things.
 - (D) The symptoms of depression greatly vary from person to person.
- () 23、_____ However, at times, the body seems to be quite fragile. Our bodies are designed to cope with physical illness and pain, as well as emotional pressure, commonly called stress. Stress is a regular experience, which people feel when they are very busy, take tests at school, lose a job, sit in traffic and so on. All of those put pressure on our nervous system, making us feel tense and influencing our health.
- (A) As a highly complicated organism, the human body can endure a lot.

- (B) Workplace is usually a source of stress.
- (C) Professional sport is another activity that tests a human body's capacity.
- (D) People who are under stress are not happy in their lives.

() 24. _____ Its hectic lifestyle can slowly run down our spirits and energy. People are also so wrapped up in their own lives that they hardly interact with their fellow citizens. Even though one may be constantly surrounded by hundreds of people, it is easy to sometimes feel awfully lonely. Therefore, many city residents often dream of simpler, more relaxing lives in the country.

- (A) If you wish to move from the city to country, you must make adaptations.
- (B) Cities are big crowded places full of noises and pollution.
- (C) Cities offer choices and conveniences unheard of in small town.
- (D) People living in the country are in generally much more relaxed and friendly.

() 25. _____ They don't view deafness as a disability. Instead, they view hearing loss as a quality that unites them. Deaf people can function on their own perfectly. To them, "Deaf" refers to a cultural identity, much the same as people identify themselves as American or Chinese.

- (A) Deaf people have developed a way to talk by using signs and gestures.
- (B) People with disabilities want to be treated differently.
- (C) Most deaf children, however, have hearing parents.
- (D) People who cannot hear refer to themselves as "Deaf."

() 26. _____ For instance, we laugh if we see somebody slip on a banana peels and fall. It is because normally we don't expect people to slip on banana peels. Once at the university I was taking a shower after swimming, and my classmates stole my clothes. My classmates thought it would be funny if I could find my clothes outside the shower where I had left them and expected them to be. I had the last laugh, though, because I put the shower curtain on and wore it back to the classroom.

- (A) Slipping on banana peels and walking out of the shower without

clothes on are very funny.

(B) When I was in the university, I did a smart thing to make myself less embarrassed.

(C) Humor is one of the characteristics that make us human, and it is good for our health.

(D) One aspect of humor is that it seems to be based on a violation of expectations.

() 27、_____ In both places, academic success depends on being a responsible student. This means attending class regularly, doing your homework, and studying new materials carefully. The social situation in college is also like that in high school. If you have friends in high school, chances are you will have friends in college, too. The activities in college also closely resemble the activities in high school. Musical groups, sports teams, special interest clubs, and other activities are found in both institutions. High school graduates really don't need to be nervous about attending college.

(A) There are some important similarities between college and high school.

(B) The social situation in college is only a little different from that in college.

(C) Being successful in high school does not mean you can stay in college without making too much effort.

(D) The extracurricular activities in colleges are more colorful than those in high schools.

() 28、_____ Some restorations are moderate, the statue of David being a case in point. After the accumulated streaks and grime were removed, he was revealed to the public. Only experts could notice that the dirty irregularities were no longer there. But some restorations are more dramatic. The Michelangelo's work in the Sistine Chapel resulted in a noticeable difference. Although some critics maintain that the frescoes are now less authentic, most think the restoration was for the better.

(A) People sometimes disagree about restoring historical treasures.

(B) Michelangelo was considered one of the greatest sculptors in the Renaissance.

- (C) As works of art age and collect dust, they need to be restored from time to time.
- (D) The appearance of the statue of David changed after restoration.
- () 29、_____ If you are a vegetarian, or if your diet includes little meat, soy protein is a good alternative, and may even be essential to maintain your health. The soybean's high fiber content is beneficial in preventing digestive disorders. The soybean is free of cholesterol, and more importantly, the soy oil contains some special substances, called Omega 3 fatty acid, which reduce cholesterol and prevent blood from clotting in human body. Research shows that consuming a minimum of 25 grams of soy protein a day can lower blood cholesterol levels in people with high cholesterol problems.
- (A) The soybean is cheap to produce and rich in protein, and has many uses.
- (B) The soybean is an almost perfect source of protein.
- (C) For thousand of years, the Chinese have valued highly the soybean.
- (D) The soybean has become the atom of health food.
- () 30、_____ For most beginning speakers, even a moment of silence can seem like an eternity. As you gain more confidence, however, you will discover how useful the pause can be. It can signal the end of a thought unit, give an idea time to sink in, and lend dramatic impact to a statement. "The right word may be effective," said Mark Twain, "but no word was ever so effective as a rightly timed pause.
- (A) Pausing at the right time may require years' practice.
- (B) Mark Twain knew that the crucial factor for a pause is timing.
- (C) A rightly timed pause is considered an effective aid in delivering speeches.
- (D) Learning when to pause is a major challenge for almost every beginning speaker.

III、段落組成：(每題答對得 2 分；20%)

說明：第 31 至 40 題，句每段落各缺一句子或子句，請依各段落完整題意，就四個選項中，選出最恰當的選項，並將答案填入答案欄。每題答對得 2 分。

- () 31、Cloning has shocked and worried many people. _____ They question whether this would be right. The United States tried to ban cloning at the United Nations, but many other countries think that only the cloning of babies should be banned. Whether cloning will solve problems or just create new ones, people will discover the answer in the future.
- (A) Clones often suffer from different physical defects.
 - (B) They fear that scientists might produce human babies by cloning.
 - (C) Researchers in the medical and drug fields have failed to duplicate monkeys.
 - (D) Sick people are praying for new cures.
- () 32、Most of the early hotels were built on the side of the road, and they were not very fancy. Then, after cars were invented, there was need for new kind of hotel with parking spaces in front. _____ In the beginning, these motels were small and simple. As time goes by, today we can find many luxurious motels with big rooms, swimming pools and ballrooms. The appearances of hotels and motels may have changed, but their function remains the same ---providing people with a place to rest.
- (A) Motels are not only convenient but also comfortable to stay in.
 - (B) Motels were for people who need to get some sleep.
 - (C) Hotels were soon replaced by motels.
 - (D) Therefore, this new kind of hotel, called a "motel," was soon invented.
- () 33、All forms of life have an instinctive urge to survive. Nature provides them with the means of survival. We have learned much about survival from lower forms of animal life. Lizards, for instance, can change the color of their skin and blend with the trees and leaves around them. As a result, they cannot be detected by other animals that threaten them. Nature provides other forms of protection against environmental dangers. _____ Their skin is very sensitive to temperature changes. During warm weather, sweating helps humans regulate their body temperature.
- (A) Human beings, too, have been given special devices to protect themselves.
 - (B) Human beings, too, had been given special devices to protect themselves.

- (C) Human being, too, has been given special devices to protect himself.
- (D) Human beings, too, are going to give special devices to protect themselves.
- () 34 · Have you ever saved aluminum cans, bottles, or old newspapers and taken them to a collection point? _____ If so, you have practiced conservation. Practicing conservation has now become important as more people come to realize that we have only one Earth and the resources on it are limited.
- (A) Have you ever remembered to wash your car?
- (B) Have you ever turned off the TV before going to bed?
- (C) Have you ever forgotten to study your lessons?
- (D) Have you ever turned off the water while brushing your teeth?
- () 35 · According to the United Nations, twenty percent of the world's population does not have access to safe drinking water. By 2050, seven billion people may be affected by water shortages. Our planet's surface is eighty percent water, _____. However, ninety-seven percent of the earth's water is seawater which is too saline to drink. Therefore, communities with the greatest water needs have looked for economical ways to desalinate seawater.
- (A) so desalinating seawater is not a simple process
- (B) so it may seem odd that water is turning out to be a great concern for the twenty-first century.
- (C) but reverse osmosis requires a lot of energy.
- (D) but even third-world countries are planning to build more factories.
- () 36 · The Ritz-Carlton hotels are known around the world for being high-class and luxurious. _____ The high values of the Ritz-Carlton hotels are also reflected in their company motto and their philosophy. Their motto "We are ladies and gentlemen serving ladies and gentlemen" tells people a lot about the company's attitude and expectations.
- (A) Even if their job is something low-level like cleaning guest rooms, they should have a clean uniform, be polite to guests and do their job well.
- (B) This enables women in Saudi Arabia to move freely around the hotel

- in comfortable clothing and to enjoy the brand new gym and pool.
- (C) The Ritz-Carlton hotels can be found in all parts of the world, including the Americas, Asia, the Middle East and Europe.
- (D) This leads to the saying "putting on the Ritz," which means making things as fancy as they are at a Ritz-Carlton hotel.
- () 37 · Many people have heard of global warming, but few people have heard of global dimming. To put it simply, global dimming has decreased the earth's ability to protect itself from radiation. _____ The use of aerosols, spray paint or vapor trails from planes are just some of the causes of global dimming.
- (A) Without global dimming, global warming may have caused temperatures to rise 6°C instead of just 0.6°C.
- (B) One thing is for sure, human activities have been the main reason for global dimming..
- (C) Although it appears that global dimming helps fix the problem of global warming, it actually does not.
- (D) Global dimming is preventing scientists from finding correct solutions to the problems we are facing now.
- () 38 · Reality TV is a type of TV programming that supposedly has no scripts. They don't tell fictional stories like soap operas or police dramas. Reality TV programs feature not actors but people like you and me. They show how ordinary people react when they are put in extraordinary situations. _____ Watching these shows, you cannot help but think that these real people experiencing these real events.
- (A) Virtual reality lets a user enter an artificial world that is completely different from reality.
- (B) What the people on reality TV feel, decide, and say are authentic and have actual consequence.
- (C) TV provides us with useful knowledge while depriving us of our time for something else.
- (D) Reality TV shows have taken over drama in the United States and around the world.
- () 39 · Every day, Romance-hungry Internet surfers are clicking their mouse and pounding their keyboard in pursuit of love. They use online dating

services, enter chat rooms and write hundreds of e-mails. _____

Although finding their Mr. or Ms. Right is not easy, many people believe that patience and perseverance can sometimes turn online connections into solid and fruitful relationships off-line.

(A) Believe it or not, this kind of anonymity can be healthy for relationships.

(B) Online daters sign with their screen names, hiding their real identities.

(C) How do they hook up or communicate?

(D) They hope that they can meet their "soul-mates" someday.

() 40. "Over-learning" is studying or practicing something many times that you already have learned perfectly. But why would people spend time studying what they have already learned? Over-learning is thought to improve your long-term memory to truly learn, or "master" what you are studying. In other words, _____. It also keeps your brain very active, which is also good for memory.

(A) studies have been done to determine if it is effective for remembering facts for a long time.

(B) over-learning will make you more confident in front of strangers.

(C) you learn the facts so well that you don't forget them from then on.

(D) you will forget everything that you have learned.

IV、篇章結構：(每題答對得2分；20%)

說明：第41~45題為題組(A)；第46~50題為題組(B)，請依文意在文章後所提供的(A)到(E)選項中分別選出最適當者，填入空格中，使篇章結構清晰有條理，並將其英文字母代號填入答案欄。每題答對得2分。

第41~45題為題組(A)

(A) Middleton is a breath of fresh air for the monarchy and seen as having the common touch

(B) The wedding attracted a huge world audience as well as injected new life into the monarchy.

(C) Huge cheering crowds strained to catch a glimpse of the beaming couple

- (D) A series of scandals involving senior royals,
(E) While bells pealed loudly and trumpets blared,

Britain's Prince William and Kate Middleton married at Westminster Abbey in a sumptuous show of British pageantry. (41) Before a flawless exchange of vows, a veiled Middleton wearing a laced dress with a long train, the first "commoner" to marry a prince in close proximity to the throne, walked slowly through the congregation.

(42) Queen Elizabeth, other royals, Prime Minister David Cameron, David and Victoria Beckham, the soccer player-pop star couple, and singer Elton John were among famous guests at the abbey. Also, 50 heads of state as well as charity workers and war veterans who know the prince from his military training all joined to witness the wedding of the century.

While the Archbishop declared "I pronounce that they be man and wife together," tens of thousands of people thronging the streets outside cheered. (43) as the newlyweds left the abbey in a 1902 open-topped State Landau carriage bound for Buckingham Palace where they were expected to kiss on the balcony.

(44) Britain's economic problems, and Diana's death after her divorce from Prince Charles led many to question the future of the monarchy. However, Middleton's background, William's appeal, the ongoing adoration for his mother, and a more media-savvy royal press team have helped to restore their standing with the wider public.

Compared with the royals' cool reaction to Diana's 1997 death, (45). Besides, Middleton has been given the title, "The Duchess of Cambridge," after the queen made her grandson William the Duke of Cambridge to mark the marriage. In other words, it is the marriage between William and Middleton that has cemented a recovery in the monarchy's popularity. (Royal Wedding)

41、() 42、() 43、() 44、() 45、()

第 46~50 題為題組 (B)

- (A) There are definitely two sides to this issue.
(B) Scores decreased as the family size increased and also with birth order.

- (C) An intelligence test was administered to over 350,000 Dutch males when they turned 19 years of age.
- (D) On the other side are Rutherford and Sewell, who studied more than 10,000 American high school graduates.
- (E) Since then, the theory has been elaborated and even extended to explain the positive effect of birth order on intelligence.

Many researchers have been interested in whether or not an individual's birth order has an effect on intelligence. One of the first studies was carried out in the Netherlands during the early 1970s. (46) The test was called the "Raven," which is similar to the I.Q. test. The researchers found a strong relationship between the birth order of the test takers and their scores on the Raven test. (47)

In 1975, Zajonc and Markus developed the confluence theory to explain the negative effect of birth order on intelligence involving the data from the Dutch. (48) However, Rutherford and Sewell in 1991 tested the theory and found no support for it. They concluded that birth order effects did not exist.

(49) On one side there are Zajonc and Markus, who state that birth order effects may be explained solely by family size and the spacing of births. With short birth intervals, increasing order of birth will be associated with lower intelligence levels. But with long birth intervals, this pattern may be reversed. (50) They show that the confluence model does not explain any relationship between birth order and intelligence that may exist in the American data. Up to date, there is no agreement between these opposing views. And such a debate may continue for years to come.

46、() 47、() 48、() 49、() 50、()

V、段落重組：(每題答對得2分；10%)

說明：第51至55題，請依各題段落文意連貫性，將選項重組排序，選出最恰當的組合選項，並將答案填入答案欄。每題答對得2分。

- () 51、(1) Many people think animation has become more of a computer science than a traditional skill with pencil and paper.
- (2) An animator also needs creativity, imagination, the ability to work under pressure, an eye on art, and ability to draw.
- (3) For these reasons, traditional animation is an art that will never die.

(4) Thus, a person who is good at computers does not necessarily make a good animator.

(5) However, the truth is that hand-drawn animation is still very much used today and these skills are very much needed for computer animation.

(A) 25143 (B) 15423 (C) 32514 (D) 53124

() 52 · (1) Taiwanese farmers cut down trees to grow betel palms, which leads to soil erosion and environmental damage.

(2) This results in mudslides, and many people are buried alive.

(3) Therefore, when earthquakes or typhoons hit Taiwan, the rocks on the hills move easily because of soil erosion.

(4) Nature thus gets even with humans.

(5) Even realizing it, these people are unwilling to stop this practice because betel nuts bring them plenty of money.

(A) 13542 (B) 51423 (C) 15324 (D) 54132

() 53 · (1) His unique music style became enormously popular among both black and white audiences in the late 50s.

(2) He studied music, piano, and Braille at school for the Deaf and Blind in Florida.

(3) For over 40 years, he dedicated himself to music and released over 400 songs.

(4) Ray Charles, a legendary and multitalented African-American singer, songwriter, and pianist, lost his sight at the age of 7.

(5) Then he created soul music, which combines gospel music, rhythm and blues, and jazz.

(A) 42513 (B) 42135 (C) 34251 (D) 34521

() 54 · (1) It is better for the environment to grow and eat fruits, vegetables and grains because compared to raising animals for food, it takes much less energy to grow crops.

(2) On the ethical side, the mistreatment of food animals is well known.

(3) This is also true for animals on which cosmetics and soaps are sometimes tested.

(4) There are many reasons why people go on a vegan diet.

(5) There is also the issue of the large amount of natural resources it

takes to raise an animal for food.

(A) 12345 (B) 45132 (C) 41523 (D) 42351

() 55. (1) The two boxers then kneel and pray to the fighting gods and show their respect for their teachers.

(2) This ceremony shows the spirit and heart of the fighter.

(3) Next, they do a slow dance which is called the "Ram Muay."

(4) Music is played throughout the "Ram Muay" and the fight itself, and the pace of the fight is often controlled by this music.

(5) Thai boxing match usually opens with music from drums and flutes.

(A) 13245 (B) 23154 (C) 41325 (D) 24135

VI、閱讀測驗：(每題答對得 1 分；10 %)

說明：第 56~60 題為題組 (A)；第 61~65 題為題組 (B)，請依文意，選出最恰當的選項，並將答案填入答案欄。每題答對得 1 分。

第 56~60 題為題組 (A)

An oil conglomerate has allegedly spent nearly \$25 million on campaigns to discredit climate change and clean energy policies, according to a new report.

Koch Industries, which is owned and run by two Kansas-based brothers and has substantial oil and chemicals interests, spent the sum between 2005 and 2008 to finance "organizations of the 'climate denial machine'", claims the environmental campaign group Greenpeace.

Despite the relatively small size of the conglomerate, the sum is three times that spent by ExxonMobil, the western world's biggest oil company, in the same period.

According to Greenpeace, Koch foundations had provided substantial funding to at least 20 organizations involved in highlighting "Climategate", the controversy surrounding climate scientists that was prompted by emails hacked from the University of East Anglia.

A recent survey found that 73 percent of Americans believe global warming is happening, but only 18 per cent believed strongly it was man-made and harmful.

The brothers share 24th place in Forbes magazine's latest list of the world's richest people, controlling America's second-biggest private company from their base in Wichita.

In all, their more than 20 companies employ 70,000 people in 60 countries and earn \$100 billion in annual sales.

(From: **Koch Industries funding the 'climate denial machine'?**)

- 56 . How many Americans believe that climate change is "man-made" or "harmful"?
(A) 73% (B) 27% (C) Less than 20%
- 57 . According to the article, how much did ExxonMobil spend on campaigns to discredit climate change and clean energy policies, compared to Koch Industries?
(A) About three times more
(B) About three times less
(C) About two times more
- 58 . Koch Industries is based out of _____.
(A) Wichita, Kansas _
(B) The University of East Anglia
(C) 60 countries
- 59 . Which of the following is NOT true of Koch Industries?
(A) It has substantial oil and chemicals interests.
(B) It is run by three brothers.
(C) It employs about 70,000 people worldwide.
- 60 . Who is making these allegations against Koch Industries?
(A) The University of East Anglia
(B) Forbes magazine
(C) Greenpeace

第 61~65 題為題組 (B)

Japan's 24-hour convenience stores, already struggling with lagging sales and growth, may soon face yet another threat - moves to limit business hours and close the stores late at night. The prefecture of Saitama, which borders Tokyo, may follow

in the footsteps of the western city of Kyoto and urge convenience stores to close during late night hours in an effort to limit carbon dioxide emissions, Japanese media reported.

Kyoto, a former capital, wants to persuade convenience and other 24-hour stores to close late at night so as to improve evening views of the city and cut down on energy use. The Nikkei business daily said closures could last from 11 p.m. to 7 a.m. The move is strongly opposed by the industry, which fears a withering impact on an already troubled sector also grappling with the specter of a higher tobacco tax, which could hit overall sales.

" Even if we only operate the stores for 16 hours, we can't stop the refrigerators," said Toshiro Yamaguchi, the president of Seven-Eleven Japan Co, which is owned by Seven & I Holdings Co Ltd, at a news conference in Saitama on Tuesday. He said such cuts in operating hours would reduce each store's profit by 20 percent. "If this happens, our current business model will lose its foundation."

Analysts said that while it is difficult to estimate the potential impact of the move without a concrete plan, their overall impression was that it was likely to be negative. "This could cut profits and lead to less efficient operations and the increased loss of opportunities," said Masafumi Shoda, an analyst at Nomura Securities. "But it depends on the store -- urban stores do better than others. There are some in the countryside that are inefficient."

Some have suggested that if governments were sincere about reducing carbon emissions there were much more efficient methods, such as cutting back on the huge number of automatic vending machines.

(From: Japan's convenience stores - not 24/7?)

- () 61 、 Which Japanese city was the first to try to limit convenience store hours?
(A) Saitama (B) Tokyo (C) Kyoto
- () 62 、 What's the main goal behind the proposal?
(A) To give employees more free time.
(B) To limit carbon dioxide emissions.
(C) To sell more tobacco products.

- () 63 、 How's the convenience store sector doing in Japan?
- (A) The article doesn't say.
 - (B) It's doing great. Business is booming.
 - (C) Not very well.
- () 64 、 According to the article, which convenience store are generally more successful?
- (A) The ones in big cities.
 - (B) The ones in the countryside.
 - (C) The ones that sell alcohol.
- () 65 、 According to the convenience store industry, what impact would closing for the night have on the earnings of a typical store?
- (A) It could cause a 10% increase in sales.
 - (B) It could cause a 20% decrease in profits.
 - (C) It's effect would be minimal. People would simply shop earlier.

